# **Module 3: What About Smallpox?** -- Lesson 2 Confident Parents – Intelligent Leaders – Articulate Activists

## **Key points:**

- **1. IMPORTANT DATES:** 
  - **1949:** Last known reported case of smallpox in the US (Texas)
  - **1972:** WHO Surveillance and Containment Campaign begins
  - 1972: Worldwide, routine smallpox vaccination stopped, including in the US
  - **1977:** Last know case of "wild type" smallpox reported in Somalia
  - 1980: The WHO declared smallpox "eradicated"
  - **2001:** Dr. Tom Mack: "Smallpox was on its way out without mass vaccination"
- 2. It was doubtful that mass vaccination ended smallpox occurrence. It is highly likely that it was quarantine.
- 3. Homework:
  - Recommended: Read: 1900 book, "Vaccination: A Curse & A Menace"
  - Recommended: Watch: Dr. Suzanne Humphries' YouTube on Smallpox

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## **Smallpox Eradication:**

- **1970:** Worldwide vaccination program had been going on 170 years without eradication of smallpox.
- **1972:** Mass vaccination was halted in Third World countries.
  - Serious side effects more obvious and intolerable.
  - Outbreaks *continued regardless of level of vaccination.*
  - For example: Outbreaks across India occurred with an >88% vaccination rate
  - The WHO began a <u>surveillance and containment</u> campaign:
    - actively seeking people with smallpox
    - <u>isolating them</u> in their homes
    - ring vaccinating family members and close contacts

## The Result?

- Smallpox outbreaks stopped being reported within 4 years
- **1977:** The last known naturally occurring smallpox case REPORTED in Somalia
- **1980:** The WHO announced that smallpox had been eradicated. The CDC and the WHO organization attribute the final eradication of smallpox to the *ring vaccination*

## Was It Due To The Vaccine?

- Dr. Tom Mack, of USC, reported at CDC meeting June 20, 2002:
  - The case fatality rate in adults was "much lower than generally advertised," close to <u>10-15%</u>. The statistics were "loaded with children," who had a higher death rate, making the <u>average</u> death rate closer to the 30%
- His opinion: *"Even without mass ring vaccination,* smallpox would have died out anyway. It was already on its way out. It just would have taken a little longer."
  - **REFERENCE:** Verbatim transcript of the Meeting of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) June 19 and 20, 2002

## Monkey pox

- At least 9 different pox viruses can cause human pox disease
- First case of monkeypox reported in 1972
- Did smallpox just change its name?

#### Smallpox stock vials retained globally

- 2014: Six vials confirmed to be variola major were found at the NIH in a dusty freezer operated by the FDA
- This type of "finding" allows governments to be paranoid about retaining their stock.
- New candidate smallpox vaccines are still being created...and the remaining stocks of this virus have not been destroyed as of 2017.

## Modern Day Smallpox Vaccination Side Effects

- Mild to Moderate reactions:
  - Infection pustule
  - Fever (70% >100F; 20% >103F)
  - Scattered rash within 10-14 days
- Serious Adverse Events:
  - Myocarditis and pericarditis
  - Generalized vaccinia and other severe skin infections
  - Erythema multiforme major,
  - Ocular complications
  - Fetal death in pregnant women.
  - Encephalitis, encephalomyelitis, encephalopathy
  - Progressive vaccinia (necrosum)
  - Eczema vaccinatum
    - **REFERENCE**: Military Document DHA-IHB, August 31, 2017

#### What dose of smallpox vaccine is needed to "protect"?

"Level of [vaccinia] antibody from the vaccine needed to protect against real or weaponized smallpox [variola] infections is **unknown.**"

> **REFERENCE:** MMWR June 20, 2001/50(RR10). https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/rr/rr5010.pdf

#### The Smallpox Eradication Myth

- By the time the WHO and CDC decided to eliminate smallpox, there were few reported cases in the world and the infection were variola minor a negligible disease.
- Vaccination really didn't eliminate smallpox: Quarantine, improved hygiene and better living conditions did.
- It's time to expose the story for what it is. Let's rewrite the history according the truth.

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